



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations for 2023/2024 Academic Year
SCHOOL OF AGRICULTURE, ENVIRONMENT AND HEALTH SCIENCES
DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES
THIRD YEAR FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR
BACHELOR OF SCIENCE (COMMUNITY RESOURCE MANAGEMENT)
CRM 300: SOCIAL POLICY FORMULATION AND MANAGEMENT

DATE:

TIME:

Instructions: Answer question ONE and any other TWO questions

QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)

- a) Explain the need for involving various actors in social policy formulation and implementation (10 Marks)
- b) Highlight any **five** key challenges facing the formulation of social policy (10 Marks)
- c) Discuss the key factors contributing to lack of a social policy framework in a given setting (10 Marks)

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

Suppose you have been tasked to develop a social policy framework to address a specific issue in your County, discuss how you would undertake the assignment

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

Discuss how social policy influences sustainable development of a country

QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

Discuss any five factors contributing to poor social policy implementation in Kenya and suggest appropriate mitigation measures

QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)

- a) Highlight key ethical considerations in policy formulation (5 Marks)
- b) Discuss any five principles of social policy formulation and implementation (15 Marks)