



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations for 2023/2024 Academic Year

SCHOOL OF EDUCATION

DERPARTMENT OF EDUCATIONAL PSYCHOLOGY AND SNE

YEAR ONE SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR

BACHELOR OF EDUCATION (ARTS, SCIENCE & SNE) & AGED

EPS 100: INTRODUCTION TO PSYCHOLOGY

DATE : _____ **TIME :** _____

INSTRUCTIONS: Answer Question ONE and any other TWO questions

QUESTION ONE

- a) Explain five disadvantages of Naturistic observation methods (10marks)
- b) Describe any four early schools of psychology (12 marks)
- c) Discuss two main types of eating disorders (8 marks)

QUESTION TWO

- a) Describe any five laws of organization according to Gestalt psychology (10 marks)
- b) Discuss five principals of classical conditioning (10 marks)

QUESTION THREE

- a) Explain four components of emotions (12 marks)
- b) Discuss any two theories of emotions (8 marks)

QUESTION FOUR

- a) Describe the model of motivated behavior (6 marks)
- b) Discuss seven ways a teacher may satisfy safety needs among the students (14 marks)

QUESTION FIVE

- a) Explain how sympathetic and parasympathetic nervous system function in opposition of each other to control behavior (10 marks)
- b) Describe five reasons why psychologist used lower animals to carry out research (10 marks)