



# MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations for 2020/2021 Academic Year

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

*(BSc. Civil Engineering, BSc. Mechanical Engineering, BSc. Electrical Engineering, BSc. Information Technology, BSc. Computer Science, BSc Cloud Computing, BSc Actuarial Science, BSc Community Resource Management, BSc Food Nutrition & Dietetics, BA Counselling Psychology, Bachelor of Environmental Sciences)*

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## SUPPLEMENTARY EXAM

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### UCU 101 DEVELOPMENT STUDIES

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**DATE**

**TIME:**

**Instructions. Answer question one and any other two questions)**

1. a). What is Human Development Theory 5mks  
b). Human Development Theory considers Health, Education, and Income as basic human needs, discuss how they contribute to development. 15mks  
c). explain the core pillars of human development theory 10mks
  
2. a) List types of Regional Economic Integration in Africa. 5mks  
b). Explain the advantages of these regional integration communities to the process of development. 15mks
  
3. a) Citing relevant examples, discuss the role of the following International Community in development  
1. World Bank  
2. International Monetary Fund  
3. World Trade Organization 20mks
  
4. a) Discuss Integrated Rural Development (IRD) Strategy. 8mks  
b) Discuss the limitations that led to the failure of Integrated Rural (IRD) Strategy. 12mks

- 5) a) What is Governance 4mks
- b) Discuss the importance of Governance in the process of Development. 6mks
- c) Explain the following factors in relation to governance and development
- a) Participation
  - b) transparency
  - c) accountability
  - d) equity
  - e) inclusivity. 10mks