



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University supplementary examinations for 2021/2022 academic year

SCHOOL OF ENVIRONMENT AND NATURAL RESOURCES MANAGEMENT

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE

**FOURTH YEAR SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF
BACHELOR OF ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT**

ECD 423: COMMUNITY ASSET BUILDING & SOCIAL ENTREPRENEURSHIP

Time:

Date:

Instructions: Answer Question **one** and any other **two**

QUESTION ONE

- a) Explain five principles of asset based community development (10 marks)
- b) Discuss five practical approaches you can use to build assets among unemployed youth in your community (10 marks)
- c) With relevant examples, distinguish between trade off and lock step models of social enterprises (10 marks)

QUESTION TWO

- a) Using relevant examples, explain the benefits of having assets in a community (10 marks)
- b) Distinguish between behavioral and social/psychological theories of saving and asset accumulation (10 marks)

QUESTION THREE

Assume that you have been tasked with planning and initiating a water project in a given community.

- a) Citing relevant examples of assets, describe how you will apply asset-based approach in your work (10 marks)
- b) Explain the relevance of using of using asset-based approach in the project (10 marks)

QUESTION FOUR

- a) Explain the criteria you can recommend for a social entrepreneur to use to identify entrepreneurship opportunities (10 marks)
- b) Citing practical examples, discuss the approaches used by social entrepreneurs to achieve social objectives (10 marks)

QUESTION FIVE

Using examples, discuss types of social entrepreneurs, clearly showing how each addresses social needs across local, national and international scales (20 marks)