



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY
University Supplementary Examinations for 2021/2022 Academic Year
SCHOOL OF ENVIRONMENT AND NATURAL RESOURCES MANAGEMENT
DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE
SECOND YEAR SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATION FOR DEGREE OF
BACHELOR OF ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES AND COMMUNITY
DEVELOPMENT
ECD 207: TRADE, ENVIRONMENT AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

Date:

Time:

Instructions: Answer Question ONE and any other TWO

QUESTION ONE

- a) Explain the following terms as used in international trade
- i. Fair trade (2 marks)
 - ii. Intellectual property (2 marks)
 - iii. Ecolabel (2 marks)
 - iv. Free trade (2 marks)
 - v. Patent (2 marks)
- b) Describe the linkages between trade and environment. (10 marks)
- c) Discuss the contribution of international trade to sustainable development (10 marks)

QUESTION TWO

- a) Discuss the principles of fair trade. (10 marks)
- b) Explain the concept of fair trade as a community development initiative. (10 marks)

QUESTION THREE

- a) Explain the role of Intellectual Property Rights in promoting sustainable development. (10marks)
- b) Citing relevant examples, discuss five categories of Intellectual Property Rights used in trade. (10 marks)

QUESTION FOUR

- a) Explain five categories of national environmental standards that are imposed along the pathway of traded goods. (10 marks)
- b) Discuss the principles of Rio declaration on Environment and development of 1992 that can be used to enhance responsible trade. (10 marks)

QUESTION FIVE

Describe any five Multilateral Environmental Agreements (MEAs) that are used to protect the environment from trade activities and clearly highlight the provisions that enable each to achieve this. (20 marks)