

# MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations 2021/2022

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF LINGUISTICS AND LANGUAGES

SECOND YEAR FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR

DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY (APPLIED LINGUISTICS)

AEN 913: Language preservation and Revitization

Date:

Time:

---

## INSTRUCTIONS

Answer ANY three questions.

1. UNESCO (2011) has outlined a nine-point criteria for assessing language vitality and endangerment. With reference to any five criteria, discuss the status of your first language.  
(20 Marks)
2. The introduction of indigenous knowledge in Kenyan Basic Education is based on policy directions in the Kenya Constitution (2010). Discuss the guidelines, clearly showing how they may be implemented in full.  
(20 Marks)
3. Use either Joshua Fishman or David Crystal's model to discuss how language preservation and/or revitalization can be carried out.  
(20 Marks)
4. Discuss how modern technology may be used in the documentation of endangered languages in Kenya.  
(20 Marks)
5. Do you think preservation of indigenous languages is critical in the management of global challenges? Write an essay in support of your answer.  
(20 Marks)