



# MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations 2022/2023

SCHOOL OF EDUCATION

DEPARTMENT OF EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION COMMUNICATION AND  
TECHNOLOGY

FOURTH YEAR FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR  
BACHELOR OF EDUCATION (EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION)

ECE 413: GUIDANCE AND COUNSELING IN EARLY  
CHILDHOOD STUDIES

DATE:

TIME:

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## INSTRUCTIONS

Answer Question One And Any Other Two Questions

### QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY) (30 MARKS)

- a) Define the following terms. (6mks)
- Guidance
  - Counseling
  - Identity crisis
- b) List six qualities of a good counselor. (6 marks)
- c) Explain the significance of school therapy. (6 marks)
- d) State six aims of counseling. (6 marks)
- e) Describe two theories that inform guidance and counselling. (6 marks)

### QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

- a) Explain five problems that would dictate counseling in pre-school. (10 marks)
- b) Evaluate five ethical considerations to be observed during the counseling process.

(10 marks)

**QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)**

- a) Parents and teachers are expected to be good and professional caregivers to children.  
Discuss this statement. (10 marks)
- b) Evaluate five behavior problems associated with emotionally disturbed children.  
(10 marks)

**QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)**

- a) Discuss guidance and counseling in the traditional society. (10 marks)
- b) Outline five types of counseling. (10 marks)

**QUESTION FIVE (20 Marks)**

- a) Analyze Erikson's theory of psychosocial development. (10 marks)
- b) Describe five rights of a client during the counseling process. (10 marks)