



# MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations 2022/2023

SCHOOL OF EDUCATION

DEPARTMENT OF EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION COMMUNICATION AND TECHNOLOGY

SECOND YEAR ..... SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR  
BACHELOR OF EDUCATION (EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION)  
ECE 317: ADMINISTRATION AND SUPERVISION OF PRE-SCHOOL  
EDUCATION

DATE:

TIME:

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## INSTRUCTIONS

Answer question ONE and any other two questions

### QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY) (30 MARKS)

- a) Describe Abraham Maslow's Theory of Management (6 marks)
- b) Identify **six (6)** factors to consider when selecting early years education teachers (6 marks)
- c) Explain **three (3)** significance of Kenya's Children's Act to Kenyan children (6 marks)
- d) Outline **six (6)** functions of Teachers Service Commission (6 marks)
- e) 'Schemes of work is a very important document for teachers' Explain (6 marks)

### QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

- a) "Early Years Education is faced with many challenges" Discuss (12 marks)
- b) Suggest how to deal with the problems in (a) above (8 marks)

### QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

- a) Discuss Five (5) roles played by supervisors of early years education in Kenya (10 marks)
- b) Explain the challenges that supervisor of early years education schools are likely to Face in the contemporary society. (10 marks)

**QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)**

- a) “Managers working for and with young children should be people of high integrity”  
Justify this statement (14 marks)
- b) Explain the importance of code of ethics in early years education (6 marks)

**QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)**

- a) Explain five (5) strategies that management of preschools institutions could use to raise funds. (10 marks)
- b) Suggest the challenges that they might experience in (a) above (10 marks)