



# MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations for 2022/2023 Academic Year

SCHOOL OF AGRICULTURE, ENVIRONMENT AND HEALTH SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES

SECOND YEAR FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR

BACHELOR OF ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES (COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT)

CRM 203: COMMUNITY MOBILISATION AND ORGANIZATION

DATE:

TIME:

---

**INSTRUCTION:** Answer Question One (Compulsory) and Any Other Two Questions.

## QUESTION ONE

- a) Explain the following concepts:
- (i) Community mobilization (2 marks)
  - (ii) Community organization (2 marks)
  - (iii) Community Empowerment (2 marks)
- b) Outline the rationale for community mobilization (4 marks)
- c) Explain five characteristics of a successfully mobilized community (10 marks)
- d) Evaluate the principles of community mobilization (10 marks)

## QUESTION TWO

- a) Analyze key issues in community mobilization (10 marks)
- b) Discuss any five community mobilization strategies as described by Barbara Huberman, 2014 (10 marks)

## QUESTION THREE

- a) Explain five skills a community mobilizer should have (10 marks)
- b) Explain five roles of a community mobilization officer (10 marks)

## QUESTION FOUR

- a) Compare and contrast conventional methods of community mobilization methods differs from current participatory approaches (10 marks)
- b) Discuss the rationale for participation in community mobilization (10 marks)

### **QUESTION FIVE**

- a) Discuss five challenges that a community developer is likely to face in community mobilization (10 marks)
- b) As a community expert you are required to guide on various fundamentals through undertaking community mobilization. Examine the main steps in community mobilization process (10 marks)