



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations for 2022/2023 Academic Year

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

**SECOND YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR BACHELOR OF ARTS
IN PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION
ORDINARY EXAMS**

APP 205: INTRODUCTION TO ADMINISTRATIVE THEORY

Date: /-/-/2022

Time: 2 Hours

INSTRUCTIONS: Answer QUESTION ONE and any other TWO QUESTIONS.

QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)

- a) Explain five advantages of bureaucracy (10 marks)
- b) Outline the Henri Fayol's five functions of management (10 marks)
- c) Compare and contrast between autocratic and democratic leadership styles.
(10 marks)

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

Describe five situations where autocratic leadership is appropriate in development.

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

Leadership is the major impediment in development especially in Africa. Discuss

QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

Discuss any of the five principles of the Taylor's scientific management theory.

QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)

Explain the features of the New Public Administration citing its usefulness in the modern leadership