



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY
University Examinations for 2022/2023 Academic Year
SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES
DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SCIENCES
FIRST YEAR EXAMINATION FOR BACHELOR OF ARTS
UCU 101 DEVELOPMENT STUDIES

Date:

Time:

ANSWER QUESTION ONE AND TWO OTHERS

QUESTION ONE

- a) Discuss the three objectives of Development. (5Marks)
- b) Write brief notes on the Concept of Development (8Marks)
- c) In what ways is Dependency theory of development an improvement over Modernization theory. (10 marks)
- d) Discuss the Principles of Human Development theory (7 Marks)

QUESTION TWO

- a) Outline the differences between Import Substitution and Export Substitution Strategy. (10 Marks)
- b) Discuss the major obstacles to industrial development in developing countries (10 Marks)

QUESTION THREE

- a) Define economic intergration (4 Marks)
- b) Outline and discuss the four main levels of regional intergration (8 Marks)
- c) What is the importance of small scale industries in developing countries (8 Marks)

QUESTION FOUR

- a) Analyze the view that civil society organizations are better suited to promoting development in Africa compared to governments (20Marks)

QUESTION FIVE

- a) Discuss the impact of COVID-19 on Development (20 Marks)