

**MACHACKOS UNIVERSITY**

**SEPT/DEC 22/23**

**UNIT CODE:303**

**TITLE: GEOGRAPHY OF DEVELOPMENT**

**MAIN**

- 1a) Differentiate between development and under development (6 marks)
- b) Define development according to Dudley seers (5 marks)
- c) outline main attributes of development according to Dennis Goulet (5marks)
- d) Explain the relationship between developed and underdeveloped nations according to Marxist theory (6 marks)
- e) Explain attributes of Human Development Index as a measure of development (8 marks)
- 2 a) Using illustrations explain main characteristics of underdeveloped countries according to the core periphery theory (10 marks)
- b) Discuss underdevelopment as an aggregate of factors according to Gourou (10 marks)
- 3a) Explain underdevelopment as an initial stage in development process according to Walt Rostow in 1960 (10 marks)
  - b) Describe characteristics of a dual economy model of underdevelopment (10 marks)
- 4a) Explain main features of modernization theory (10 marks)
- b) Explain the role of multinational corporations in the development of third world countries (10 marks)
- 5a) Explain the role of industrialization in economic development of a country (10 marks)
- b) Explain stages of regional development by John Friedmann (10 marks)

