



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations for 2022/2023 Academic year
SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES
THIRD YEAR FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR
BACHELOR OF ARTS (GENDER AND DEVELOPMENT STUDIES)
AGD 301: GENDER BASED VIOLENCE

Date: _____ **Time:** _____

INSTRUCTIONS: Answer QUESTION ONE and any other TWO QUESTIONS

QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)

- a) The following are commonly used acronyms in the study of gender-based violence. Write the acronyms in full. **(5 Marks)**
- i. VOV
 - ii. SOV
 - iii. SGBV
 - iv. GBV
 - v. VAW
- b) Analyze **FIVE** shortcomings of the law in controlling and ending gender-based violence in Kenya. **(10 Marks)**
- c) Prevention of gender-based violence key is to the achievement of other development outcomes. Discuss **FIVE** reasons for this statement, giving relevant examples. **(15 Marks)**

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

- a) Explain **FIVE** reasons why data collection on gender-based violence is a challenge. **(10 Marks)**
- b) Describe **FIVE** barriers that survivors of gender-based violence face in seeking immediate care after being violated. **(10 Marks)**

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

- a) Make a case for involvement of community and religious leaders in preventing and dealing with Gender Based Violence in communities. **(10 Marks)**
- b) One's living and work circumstances can expose someone to higher risks for gender-based violence. Justify this statement, giving **FIVE** examples. **(10 Marks)**

QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

- a) Justify the involvement of men and boys in the quest to prevent gender-based violence. **(10 Marks)**
- b) Critic the role of humanitarian actors in the prevention, management and assistance of gender-based violence survivors in emergencies. **(10 Marks)**

QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)

- a) Eliminating the link between sexual exploitation and relief items and services is important to end gender-based violence. Discuss using **FIVE** examples. **(10 Marks)**
- b) Describe the various people who cannot give consent and demonstrate the importance of consent in the prevention of gender-based violence. **(10 Marks)**