



# MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations for 2022/2023 Academic Year

SCHOOL OF AGRICULTURE, ENVIRONMENT AND HEALTH SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES

FOURTH YEAR FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE (COMMUNITY RESOURCE MANAGEMENT)

HCM 409: COMMUNITY WITH SPECIAL NEEDS

DATE:

TIME:

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**INSTRUCTIONS: Answer question ONE and any other TWO questions**

**QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY) (30 MARKS)**

a) Explain the following terms as used in study of Community with Special Needs

- i. Community (2 marks)
- ii. Special needs (2 marks)
- iii. Vulnerable groups (2 marks)
- iv. Family Violence (2 marks)
- v. Marginalized groups (2 marks)

b) Explain five preventive strategies to child abuse by families (10 marks)

c) Differentiate between normative and non-normative transitions using clear examples (10 marks)

**QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)**

Using clear examples discuss the relevance of ABC-X Stress Theory

**QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)**

Discuss five emerging issues in the study of Communities with Special Needs

**QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)**

Discuss Five interventions that can be put in place to prevent armed conflicts in Kenya

**QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)**

Discuss Five guiding principles of the United Nations Convention on the Right of the child (UNCRC)

