



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations for 2021/2022 Academic Year

SCHOOL OF HUMANTIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SCIENCES

FIRST YEAR SPECIAL/SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATION FOR

BACHELOR OF ARTS (PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)

APH 206: PHILOSOPHY OF DEVELOPMENT

DATE:

TIME:

INSTRUCTIONS:

Answer Question One and Any Other Two Questions

QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)

- a) What is Philosophy of Development and why is it important? (5 marks)
- b) Citing examples, examine five arguments against the use of foreign aid in the development process in developing countries (15 marks)
- c) Outline five major tenets of the World Systems Theory of Development. (10 marks)

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

Critically assess **five** philosophical problems raised by the Modernization theory of development. Give examples.

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

Good governance is a prerequisite for development in Africa. Discuss.

QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

Discuss **five** effects of debt-crisis in developing countries and how they can be overcome. Give examples.

QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)

Citing examples, compare and contrast African Socialism in Kenya and Tanzania.