



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations for 2021/2022 Academic Year

SCHOOL OF AGRICULTURE, ENVIRONMENT AND HEALTH SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES

FIRST YEAR SPECIAL/SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATION FOR

BACHELOR OF ARTS GENDER AND DEVELOPMENT

AGD 102: GENDER, CULTURE AND DEVELOPMENT

DATE: 29/8/2022

TIME: 8.30-10.30 AM

INSTRUCTIONS:

Answer question ONE and TWO other questions

QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)

- a) Explain the following
- i. Cultural diversity (2 marks)
 - ii. Religion (2 marks)
 - iii. Minority ethnic group (2 marks)
- b) Explain the connection between culture and gender (4 marks)
- c) Describe five characteristics of culture (10 marks)
- d) Discuss the characteristics of evolution of globalization (10 marks)

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

- a) Discuss five aspects of culture that influence development (10 marks)
- b) Discuss five theories that support evolution of culture (10 marks)

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

- a) Describe the common features of the African Indigenous Religion (10 marks)

- b) Discuss five social dysfunction of religion (10 marks)

QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

- a) Explain five features of an ethnic group (10 marks)
b) Discuss how ethnicity contributes to economic development in Kenya (10 marks)

QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)

Critically analyse the relationship between culture and sustainable development