



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations For 2021/2022 Academic Year

SCHOOL OF ENVIRONMENT AND NATURAL RESOURCES MANAGEMENT

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES

THIRD YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR

BACHELOR OF COMMUNITY RESOURCE MANAGEMENT

HCM 304: INTEGRATED RURAL DEVELOPMENT

DATE:

TIME:

INSTRUCTIONS: Answer question ONE and TWO other questions

QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)

- a) Describe the distinctive features of rural development (10 marks)
- b) Explain why some integrated rural development projects fell short of expectations (10 marks)
- c) Describe the elements of the sustainable rural livelihoods framework (10 marks)

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

Discuss the importance of PESTLE dimensions and analysis in rural development.

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

- a) Discuss the emerging issues to rural development (10 marks)
- b) Describe the effective new approaches for rural development (10 marks)

QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

Discuss the rural development planning approaches in Kenya

QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)

Discuss the relevance of community-driven development projects in rural areas