



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations For 2021/2022 Academic Year

SCHOOL OF ENVIRONMENT AND NATURAL RESOURCES MANAGEMENT

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES

FIRST YEAR FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR

BACHELOR OF ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES (COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT)

BACHELOR OF ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES (ENVIRONMENTAL RESOURCE

CONSERVATION)

ECD 100: FOUNDATIONS AND DEVELOPMENT OF ENVIRONMENTALISM

DATE: 27/1/2022

TIME: 2.00-4.00 PM

INSTRUCTIONS: Answer question ONE and TWO other questions

QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)

- a) Explain the following concepts
- i. Environmentalism (2 marks)
 - ii. Sustainable development (2 marks)
 - iii. Environmental governance (2 marks)
 - iv. Multilateral Environmental Agreements (2 marks)
 - v. Anti-environmentalism (2 marks)
- b) Using suitable examples, discuss how environmental world views can influence response to environmental challenges (10 marks)
- c) Using appropriate examples, discuss the importance of Green Consumerism in promoting sustainable development (10 marks)

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

- a) Citing relevant examples, explain the major streams of environmentalism. (10 marks)
- b) Elaborate the importance of global environmental governance on the development of environmentalism. (10 marks)

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

Discuss the opportunities and challenges in promoting sustainable development in Kenya

QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

Discuss the key events in the foundations and development of environmentalism

QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)

Using suitable examples, discuss the factors which have contributed to the rise of environment as an important global political issue