



# MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations for 2020/2021 Academic Year

SCHOOL OF ENVIRONMENT AND NATURAL RESOURCES MANAGEMENT

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES

SECOND YEAR SPECIAL/SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATION FOR  
BACHELOR OF ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES (COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT)

ECD 212: SOCIAL CHANGE AND ENVIRONMENTAL MANAGEMENT

DATE: 25/3/2021

TIME: 8.30-10.30 AM

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## INSTRUCTIONS;

Answer question ONE and any other TWO questions

### QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)

- a) Define the following terms:
- i. Development (2 marks)
  - ii. Effectors (2 marks)
  - iii. Social cohesion (2 marks)
  - iv. Social norms (2 marks)
  - v. Linear model of communication (2 marks)
- b) Explain the tools for social change intervention (10 marks)
- c) Explain the objectives of community involvement in directed change. (10 marks)

### QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

Citing relevant examples discuss the following concepts in regards to social change

- a) Revolution (10 marks)
- b) Evolution (10 marks)

### QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

Discuss how demography influences global environmental change

**QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)**

Discuss how social change indicators can be used to address the issues of corruption in Kenya.

**QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)**

Discuss the steps required for community dialogue in addressing drought challenges in Kenya