



# MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations for 2020/2021 Academic Year

SCHOOL OF ENVIRONMENT AND NATURAL RESOURCES MANAGEMENT

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES

THIRD YEAR SPECIAL/SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATION FOR

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE (COMMUNITY RESOURCE MANAGEMENT)

HCM 301: SURVEY OF COMMUNITY WELFARE PROGRAMMES

DATE: 25/3/2021

TIME: 11.00-1.00 PM

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## **INSTRUCTIONS:**

Answer question ONE and any other TWO questions

### **QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)**

- a) Explain the following terms:
- i. Social service (2 marks)
  - ii. Emergency preparedness (2 marks)
  - iii. Welfare regime (2 marks)
  - iv. Social assistance (2 marks)
  - v. Human development (2 marks)
- b) Outline five objectives of a good social welfare delivery system. (10 marks)
- c) Explain five factors that led to the development of social services. (10 marks)

### **QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)**

Discuss and critically analyze the following:

- a) Social insurance (10 marks)
- b) Employer mandates (10 marks)

### **QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)**

Discuss how the potential Universal health care programs in counties in Kenya could have impacted the community

**QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)**

Citing relevant examples, discuss the role of humanitarian organizations in providing emergency services to conflict ridden areas.

**QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)**

Discuss social welfare programmes targeting women in Kenya