



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations for 2020/2021 Academic Year

SCHOOL OF ENVIRONMENT AND NATURAL RESOURCES MANAGEMENT

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES

SECOND YEAR SPECIAL/SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATION FOR
BACHELOR OF ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES (COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT)

ECD 212: SOCIAL CHANGE AND ENVIRONMENTAL MANAGEMENT

DATE: 25/3/2021

TIME: 8.30-10.30 AM

INSTRUCTIONS;

Answer question ONE and any other TWO questions

QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)

- a) Define the following terms:
- i. Development (2 marks)
 - ii. Effectors (2 marks)
 - iii. Social cohesion (2 marks)
 - iv. Social norms (2 marks)
 - v. Linear model of communication (2 marks)
- b) Explain the tools for social change intervention (10 marks)
- c) Explain the objectives of community involvement in directed change. (10 marks)

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

Citing relevant examples discuss the following concepts in regards to social change

- a) Revolution (10 marks)
- b) Evolution (10 marks)

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

Discuss how demography influences global environmental change

QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

Discuss how social change indicators can be used to address the issues of corruption in Kenya.

QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)

Discuss the steps required for community dialogue in addressing drought challenges in Kenya