



# MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations for 2020/2021 Academic Year

SCHOOL OF ENVIRONMENT AND NATURAL RESOURCES MANAGEMENT

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES

FIRST YEAR SPECIAL/SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATION FOR

BACHELOR OF ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES (COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT)

ECD 111: STRATEGIC AND TRANSFORMATIVE COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

DATE: 24/3/2021

TIME: 2.00-4.00 PM

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## **INSTRUCTIONS:**

Answer question ONE and any other TWO questions

### **QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)**

- a) Describe the components of a community development strategic plan (10 marks)
- b) Explain five reasons why it is necessary to engage in community development initiatives (10 marks)
- c) Discuss five principles that are necessary to make community development initiatives transformative. (10 marks)

### **QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)**

- a) Explain the benefits of participatory evaluation while implementing community development programs. (10 marks)
- b) Describe the process of community participatory evaluation (10 marks)

### **QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)**

- a) Discuss why formation of partnerships is crucial in achieving transformation from community development efforts (10 marks)
- b) Describe the challenges you would anticipate while forming partnerships for a community development initiative (10 marks)

### **QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)**

Using relevant examples discuss five broad approaches can be used in community development practice

### **QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)**

Describe the process of organizing a community and justify its importance before engaging in any community development initiative.