



# MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations for 2018/2019 Academic Year

SCHOOL OF ENVIRONMENT AND NATURAL RESOURCES MANAGEMENT

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES

SECOND YEAR SPECIAL/SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATION FOR  
BACHELOR OF ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT  
ECD 207: TRADE, ENVIRONMENT AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

DATE: 23/9/2019

TIME: 2.00-4.00 PM

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## INSTRUCTIONS:

Answer question ONE and any other TWO questions

### QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)

- a) Explain the following terms as used in international trade
- i. Fair trade (2 marks)
  - ii. Intellectual property (2 marks)
  - iii. Ecolabel (2 marks)
  - iv. Free trade (2 marks)
- b) Describe the physical linkages between trade and environment. (12 marks)
- c) Discuss the contribution of international trade to sustainable development (10 marks)

### QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

- a) Discuss the mandate of World Trade Organization in promotion of sustainable trade practices. (10 marks)
- b) Discuss five principles of international environmental management that can be applied to regulate trade activities (10 marks)

### QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

- a) Explain the role of Intellectual Property Rights in promoting sustainable development (10 marks)
- b) Citing relevant examples discuss five categories of Intellectual Property Rights used in trade. (10 marks)

**QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)**

Discuss the practices that govern members of World Fair Trade Organisation clearly showing the contribution of each practice towards achievement of sustainable development

**QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)**

Describe any five Multilateral Environmental Agreements (MEAs) that are used to protect the environment from trade activities and clearly highlight the provisions that enable each to achieve this.