



# MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations for 2018/2019 Academic Year

SCHOOL OF ENVIRONMENT AND NATURAL RESOURCES MANAGEMENT

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES

FIRST YEAR SPECIAL/SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATION FOR

BACHELOR IN ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE

ECD 108: GLOBAL TRENDS IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

DATE: 27/9/2019

TIME: 2.00-4.00 PM

---

## INSTRUCTIONS:

Answer question ONE and any other TWO questions

### QUESTION 1

- a) Explain the meaning of the following terms:
- i. Community (2 marks)
  - ii. Development (2 marks)
  - iii. Poverty (2 marks)
  - iv. Utopian community (2 marks)
  - v. Non-Governmental Organizations (2 marks)
- b) Explain any five positive effects of globalization on community development in Kenya (10 marks)
- c) Describe five goals of community development (10 marks)

### QUESTION TWO

Describe five community development principles that you will apply in initiating a community development program (20 marks)

### QUESTION THREE

On a sunny day in Mitheu village, an old man decided to swim on a seemingly dirty water pond to relieve himself from the overwhelming heat of the afternoon sun. A strong young man saw

him and thought that this old man was drowning and jumped into the pond to rescue him. He pulled the old man out. However, instead of the old man appreciating the action he told him off “You have no respect, shame on you”. Discuss the lessons learnt from this story in the way we help others solve their own problems. (20 marks)

#### **QUESTION FOUR**

- a) Name five ideologies that do not constitute community development (5 marks)
- b) Discuss five stages of a successful community development process (15 marks)

#### **QUESTION FIVE**

- a) Explain the meaning of the term **Rethinking** and any four of its benefits to community development in the 21<sup>st</sup> century. (8 marks)
- b) Describe any five ingredients of a successful community development program (10 marks)